

Our Health Counts Toronto linkage to Institute of Clinical and Evaluative Sciences (ICES) COVID-19 data holdings

Incidence of positive COVID-19 cases and proportion of COVID-19 tests, hospitalizations and vaccinations among First Nations, Inuit, and Métis (FNIM) living in Toronto.

Data reported as of: Jan 3, 2023

Principal Investigator: Dr. Janet Smylie

Community Leads: Seventh Generation Midwives Toronto

Presentation prepared by: Stephanie McConkey & Raman Brar (Well Living House)





Well Living House

Table 1: Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received first, second and third doses of COVID-19 vaccination as of January 3, 2023 in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data.

	FNIM Population in Toronto*		City of Toronto Population		Ontario Population	
	n	HCG-Adjusted Proportion % [95% Confidence Interval]	n	Proportion %	n	Proportion %
First Dose	509	71.80 [66.91, 76.70]	1,991,528	85.13	10,488,534	86.06
Second Dose	478	65.82 [60.66, 70.98]	1,956,570	83.64	10,303,679	84.54
Third Dose	321	45.18 [39.60, 50.75]	1,376,689	58.85	7,055,701	57.89
Fourth Dose	159	21.76 [17.10, 26.42]	655,268	28.01	3,306,394	27.13
Total	689		2,339,372		12,187,765	

*Our Health Counts FNIM adult (15+) population living in Toronto as of December 31, 2019, excluding seeds

Figure 1: Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>first</u> <u>dose</u> of COVID-19 vaccination over time in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data.

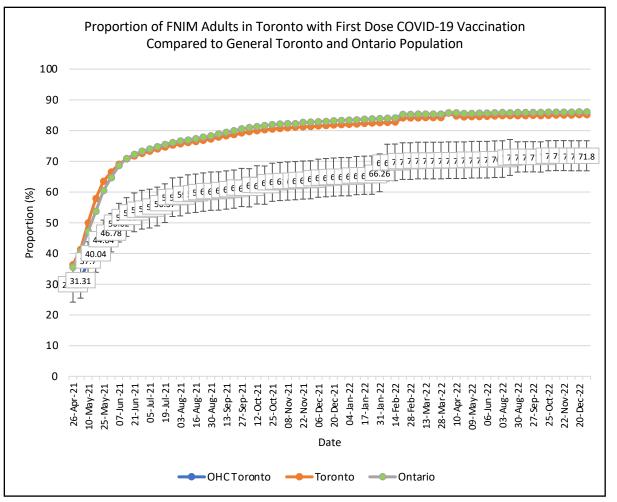


Figure 2: Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>second</u> <u>dose</u> of COVID-19 vaccination over time in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data.

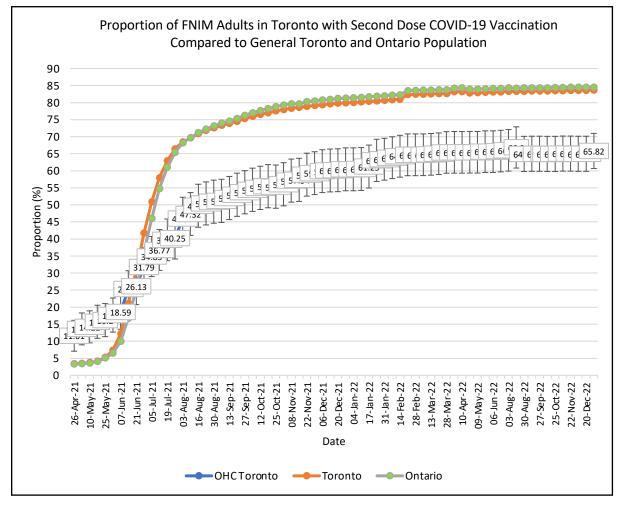


Figure 3: Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>third</u> <u>dose</u> of COVID-19 vaccination over time in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data.

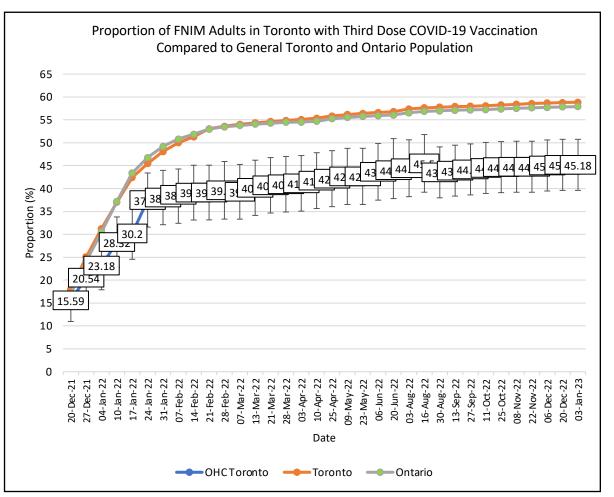
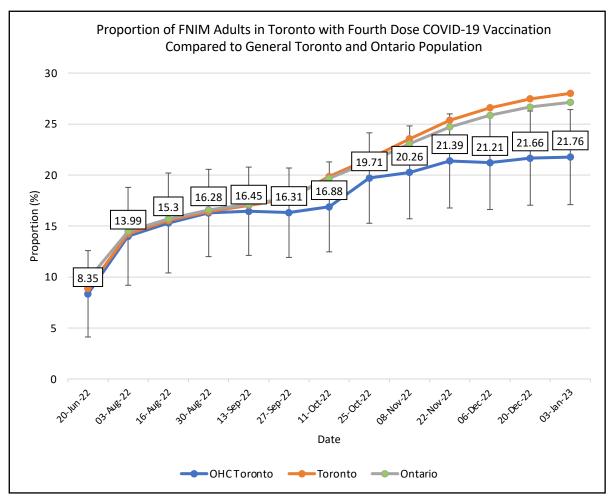


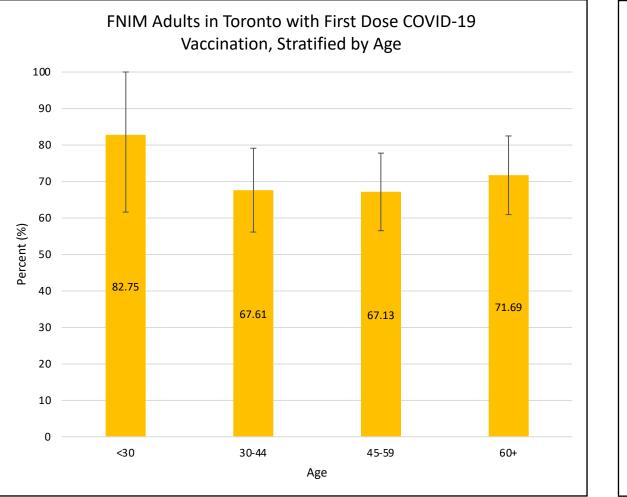
Figure 4: Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>fourth</u> <u>dose</u> of COVID-19 vaccination over time in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data.

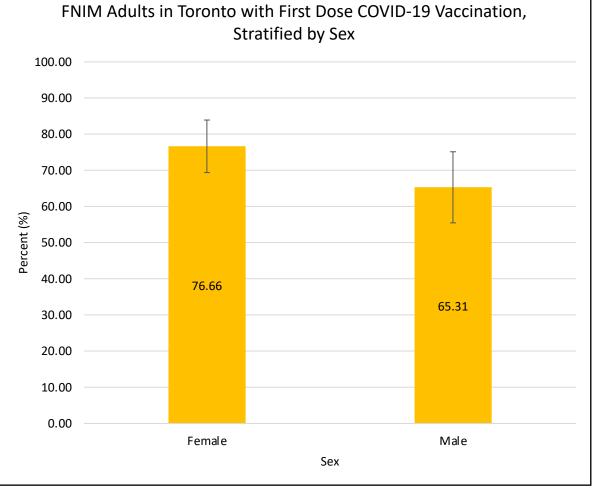


FIRST DOSE COVID-19 VACCINATIONS

Figure 4:RDS-II Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>first dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by age

Figure 5: HCG Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>first dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by sex

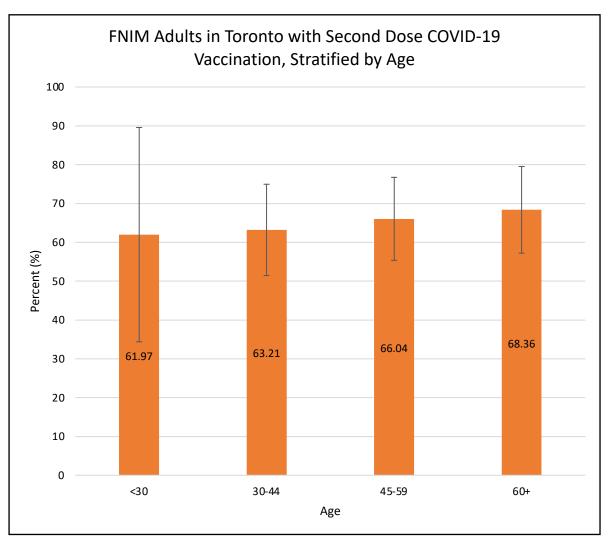


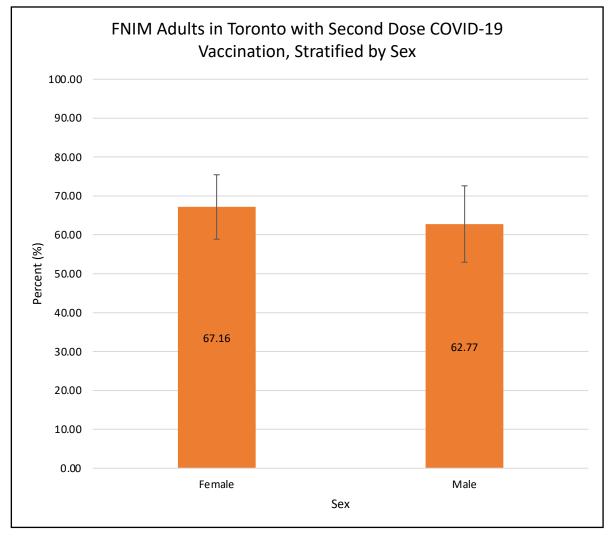


SECOND DOSE COVID-19 VACCINATIONS

Figure 6: RDS-II Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>second dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by age

Figure 7: HCG Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>second dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by sex





THIRD DOSE COVID-19 VACCINATIONS

Figure 8: RDS-II Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>third dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by age

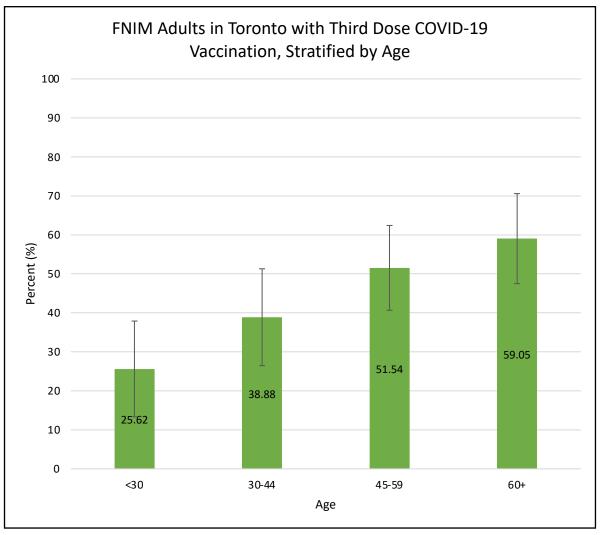
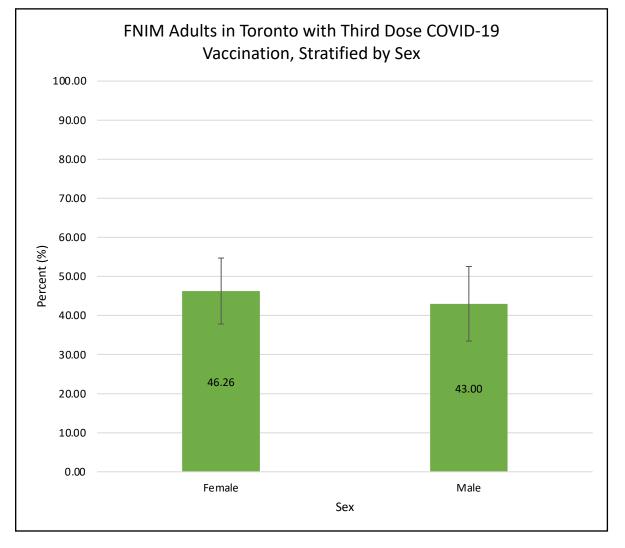


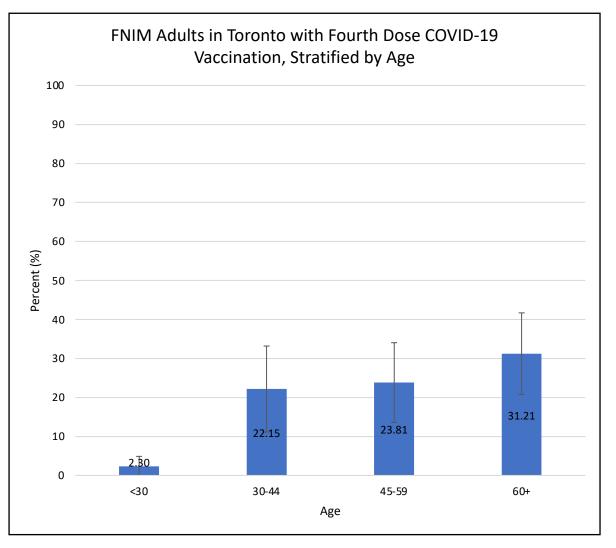
Figure 9: HCG Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>third dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by sex



FOURTH DOSE COVID-19 VACCINATIONS

Figure 10: RDS-II Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>fourth dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by age

Figure 11: HCG Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>fourth dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by sex



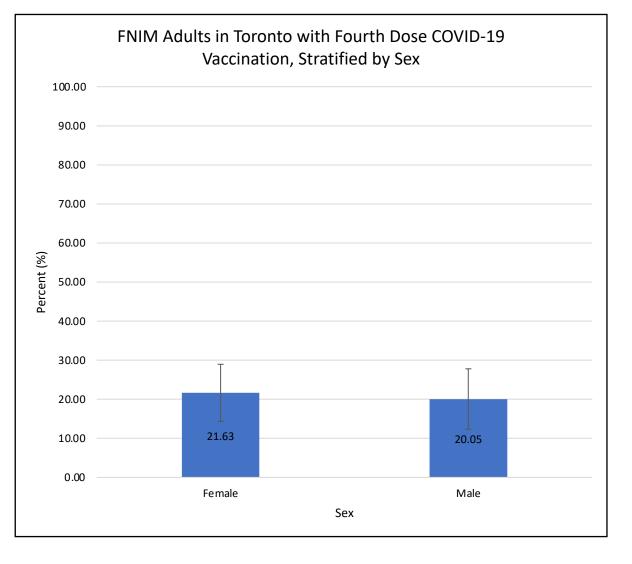


Table 2: Non-conservative 2021 Population Estimates for FNIM Adults in Toronto and Estimated Required Number of Vaccine Events to Fully Vaccinate (2 Doses) FNIM Adults in Toronto

Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in	Estimated required number of vaccine events
Toronto in 2021	(FNIM population x 2 doses)
71,097*	142,194

*Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto in 2021. Estimate includes assumption that Indigenous population has grown by 5% since 2016

Table 3: Estimated number of FNIM vaccination events required for complete vaccination (2 doses) FNIM adult population in Toronto.

Vaccination	HCG-Adjusted Proportion of First & Second Dose Vaccinations Administered to FNIM OHC Toronto Adults (%)	Non-conservative 2021 population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto	Estimated # of Vaccinations Given (FNIM population x % vaccines administered)	Estimated # of Vaccinations Required (Estimated required number of vaccine events - Estimated # of Vaccinations Given)
First Dose	71.80 [66.91, 76.70]	71,097	51,048	
Second Dose	65.82 [60.66 <i>,</i> 70.98]	71,097	46,796	
Total			97,844	44,350

Table 4: Non-conservative 2021 Population Estimates for FNIM Adults in Toronto and Estimated Required Number of Vaccine Events to Fully Vaccinate FNIM Adults in Toronto, Including Third Dose of Booster

Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in	Estimated required number of vaccine events
Toronto in 2021	(FNIM population x 3 doses)
71,097*	213,291

*Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto in 2021. Estimate includes assumption that Indigenous population has grown by 5% since 2016

Table 5: Estimated number of FNIM vaccination events required for complete vaccination, including third dose booster of FNIM adult population in Toronto.

Vaccination	HCG-Adjusted Proportion of First & Second Dose Vaccinations Administered to FNIM OHC Toronto Adults (%)	Non-conservative 2021 population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto	Estimated # of Vaccinations Given (FNIM population x % vaccines administered)	Estimated # of Vaccinations Required (Estimated required number of vaccine events - Estimated # of Vaccinations Given)
First Dose	71.80 [66.91, 76.70]	71,097	51,048	
Second Dose	65.82 [60.66, 70.98]	71,097	46,796	
Third Dose	45.18 [39.60, 50.75]	71,097	32,122	
Total			129,965	83,326

Table 6: Non-conservative 2021 Population Estimates for FNIM Adults in Toronto and Estimated Required Number of Vaccine Events to Fully Vaccination FNIM Adults in Toronto, Including Fourth Dose of Booster

Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in	Estimated required number of vaccine events
Toronto in 2021	(FNIM population x 4 doses)
71,097*	284,388

*Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto in 2021. Estimate includes assumption that Indigenous population has grown by 5% since 2016

Table 7: Estimated number of FNIM vaccination events required for complete vaccination, including fourth dose booster of FNIM adult population in Toronto.

Vaccination	HCG-Adjusted Proportion of First & Second Dose Vaccinations Administered to FNIM OHC Toronto Adults (%)	Non-conservative 2021 population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto	Estimated # of Vaccinations Given (FNIM population x % vaccines administered)	Estimated # of Vaccinations Required (Estimated required number of vaccine events - Estimated # of Vaccinations Given)
First Dose	71.80 [66.91, 76.70]	71,097	51,048	
Second Dose	65.82 [60.66, 70.98]	71,097	46,796	
Third Dose	45.18 [39.60, 50.75]	71,097	32,122	
Fourth Dose	21.76 [17.10, 26.42]	71,097	15,471	
Total			145,436	138,952

COVID-19 HOSPITALIZATIONS

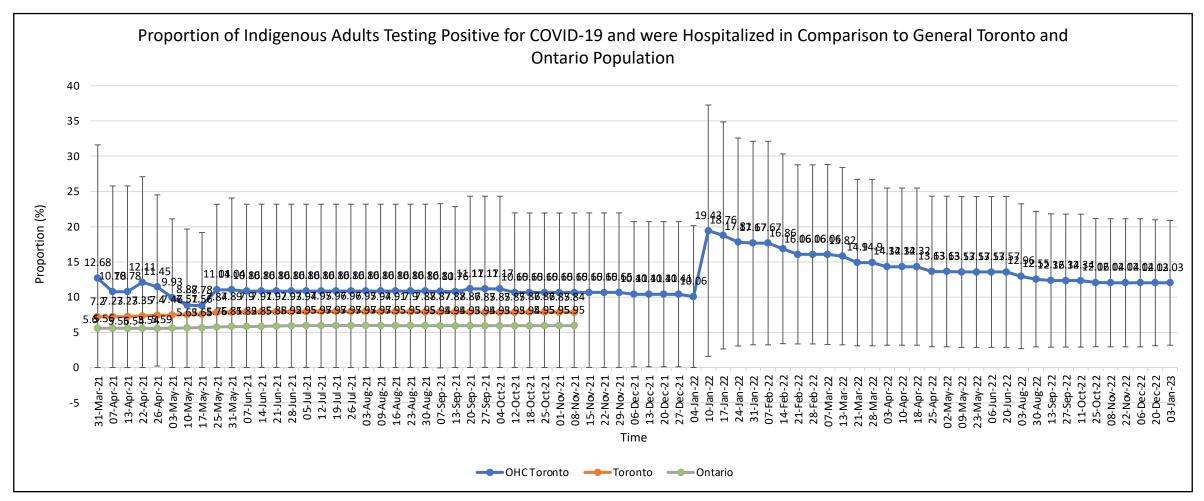
Table 8: Proportion of Indigenous adults testing positive for COVID-19 and were hospitalized in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population from January 2020 to January 3, 2023. Total sample n= 687, representing n=71,096 FNIM in Toronto**. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data holdings.

	FNIM Population in Toronto*		City of Toronto Population		Ontario Population	
	n	RDS-II Adjusted Proportion % [95% Confidence Interval]	n	Proportion %	n	Proportion %
Hospitalizations	12	12.03 [3.17, 20.88]	13,935	5.04	54,118	4.30
Total COVID-19 positive cases	116		276,693		1,258,984	

*Our Health Counts FNIM adult (15+) population living in Toronto as of December 31, 2019 and have tested positive for COVID-19, excluding seeds **Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto in 2021

COVID-19 HOSPITALIZATIONS

Figure 12: Proportion of Indigenous adults testing positive for COVID-19 and were hospitalized over time in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data holdings.



INCIDENCE OF COVID-19 POSITIVE CASES

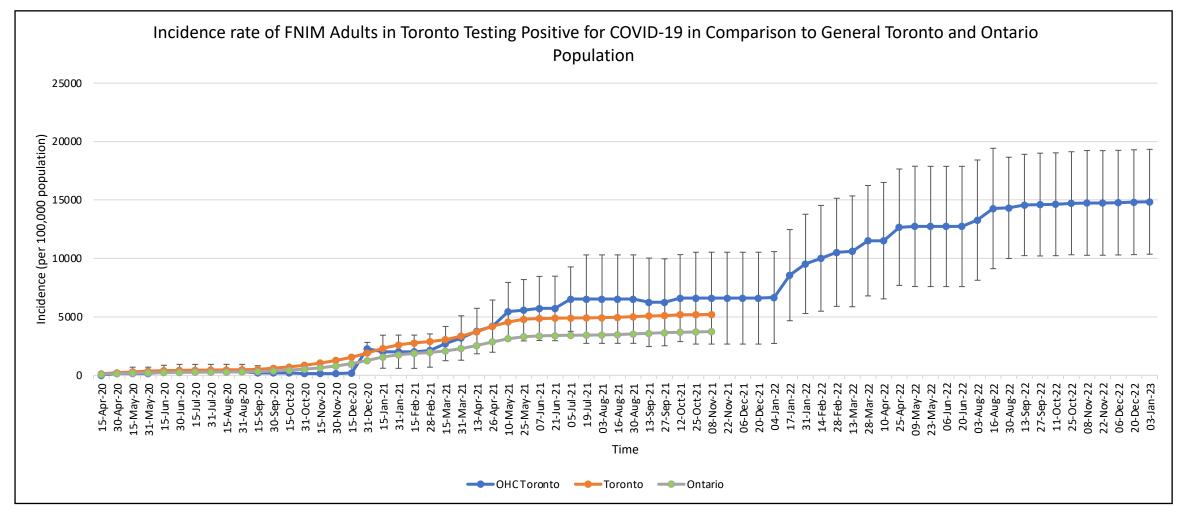
Table 9: Incidence rate of Indigenous adults testing positive for COVID-19 in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population from January 2020 to January 3, 2023. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data holdings.

	FNIM Population in Toronto*		City of Tor	City of Toronto Population		Ontario Population	
	n	HCG-Adjusted Incidence Incidence per 100,000 FNIM population [95% Confidence Interval]	n	Crude Incidence Incidence per 100,000 population	n	Crude Incidence Incidence per 100,000 population	
Positive COVID-19 test	116	14,844 [10,355, 19,332]	276,693	11,828	1,258,984	10,330	
Total	689		2,339,372		12,187,765		

*Our Health Counts FNIM adult (15+) population living in Toronto as of December 31, 2019, excluding seeds

INCIDENCE OF COVID-19 POSITIVE CASES

Figure 13: Incidence rate of Indigenous adults testing positive for COVID-19 over time in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data holdings.



COVID-19 POSITIVE CASES

Figure 14: Indigenous adult COVID-19 positive case counts by two-week intervals. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data holdings.

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COVID-19 TESTING PREVALENCE

Table 10: Prevalence of COVID-19 testing among FNIM adults in Toronto in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population from January 2020 to January 3, 2023. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data holdings.

	FNIM Population in Toronto*		City of Toronto Population		Ontario Population	
	n	HCG-Adjusted Period Prevalence % [95% Confidence Interval]	n	Crude Period Prevalence %	n	Crude Period Prevalence %
Tested	479	61.40 [56.06, 66.75]	1,219,279	52.10	6,252,418	51.28
Not Tested	210	38.60 [33.25, 43.94]	1,121,126	47.90	5,939,118	48.72
Total	689		2,340,405		12,191,536	

*Our Health Counts FNIM adult (15+) population living in Toronto as of December 31, 2019, excluding seeds

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