Our Health Counts Toronto linkage to Institute of Clinical and Evaluative Sciences (ICES) COVID-19 data holdings

Incidence of positive COVID-19 cases and proportion of COVID-19 tests, hospitalizations and vaccinations among First Nations, Inuit, and Métis (FNIM) living in Toronto.

Data reported as of: Nov 22, 2022

Principal Investigator: Dr. Janet Smylie

Community Leads: Seventh Generation Midwives Toronto

Presentation prepared by: Stephanie McConkey & Raman Brar (Well Living House)





Table 1: Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received first, second and third doses of COVID-19 vaccination as of November 22, 2022 in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data.

	FNIM Population in Toronto*		City of Tor	onto Population	Ontario Population	
	n	HCG-Adjusted Proportion % [95% Confidence Interval]	n	Proportion %	n	Proportion %
First Dose	509	71.85 [66.97, 76.74]	1,990,644	85.04	10,484,827	85.99
Second Dose	477	65.04 [59.89, 70.19]	1,955,671	83.55	10,299,822	84.48
Third Dose	316	44.76 [39.19, 50.33]	1,370,652	58.56	7,028,339	57.64
Fourth Dose	151	21.39 [16.77, 26.00]	593,823	25.37	3,013,272	24.71
Total	689		2,340,731		12,192,499	

^{*}Our Health Counts FNIM adult (15+) population living in Toronto as of December 31, 2019, excluding seeds

Figure 1: Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>first dose</u> of COVID-19 vaccination over time in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data.

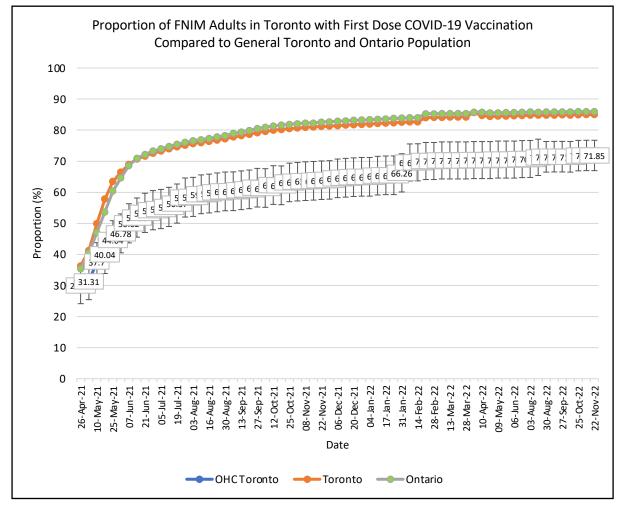


Figure 2: Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>second</u> <u>dose</u> of COVID-19 vaccination over time in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data.

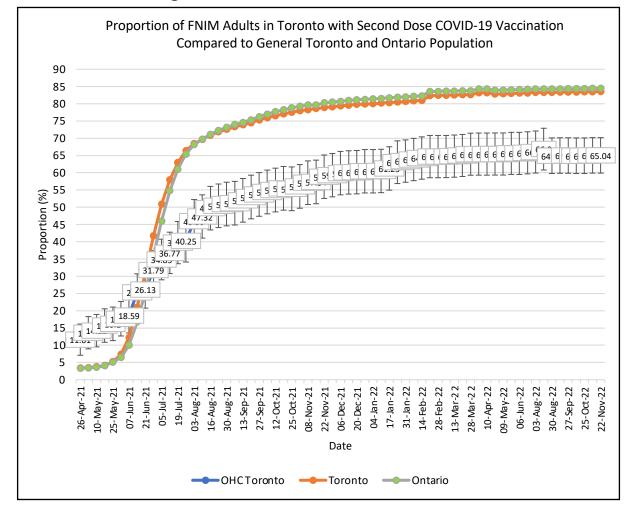


Figure 3: Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>third dose</u> of COVID-19 vaccination over time in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data.

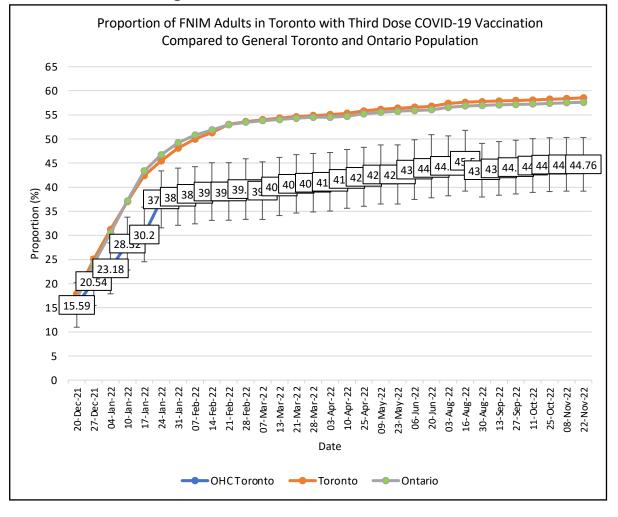
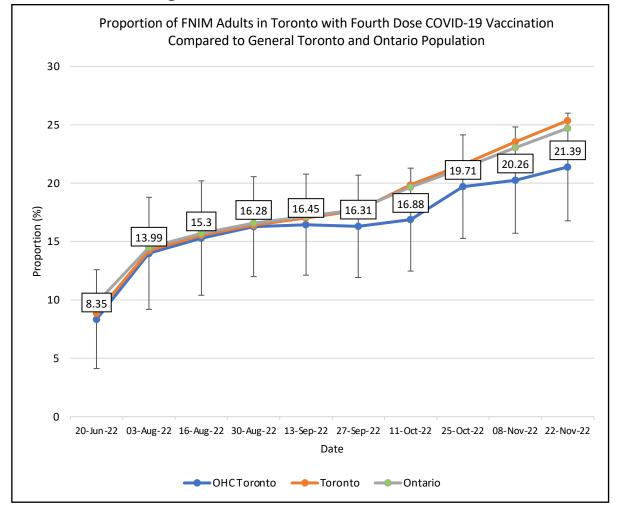


Figure 4: Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>fourth dose</u> of COVID-19 vaccination over time in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data.



FIRST DOSE COVID-19 VACCINATIONS

Figure 4:RDS-II Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>first dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by age

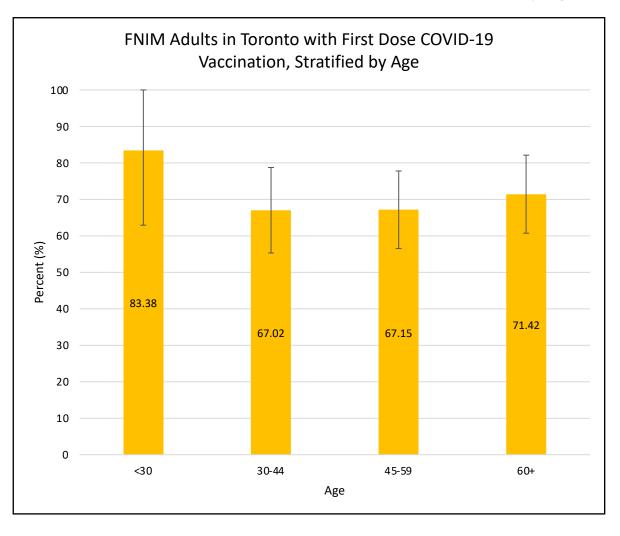
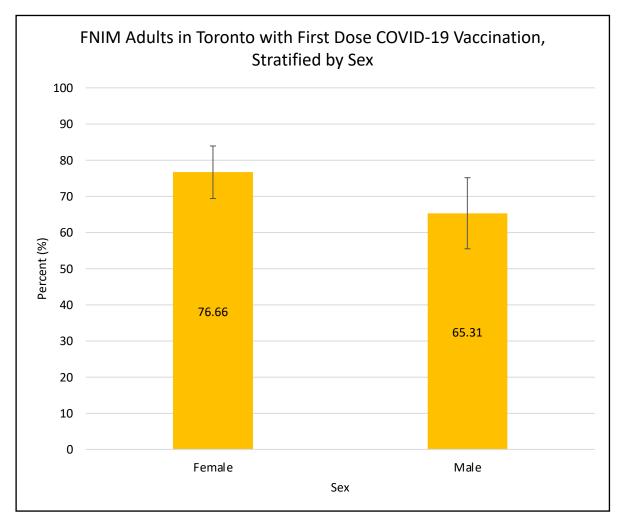


Figure 5: HCG Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>first dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by sex



SECOND DOSE COVID-19 VACCINATIONS

Figure 6: RDS-II Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>second dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by age

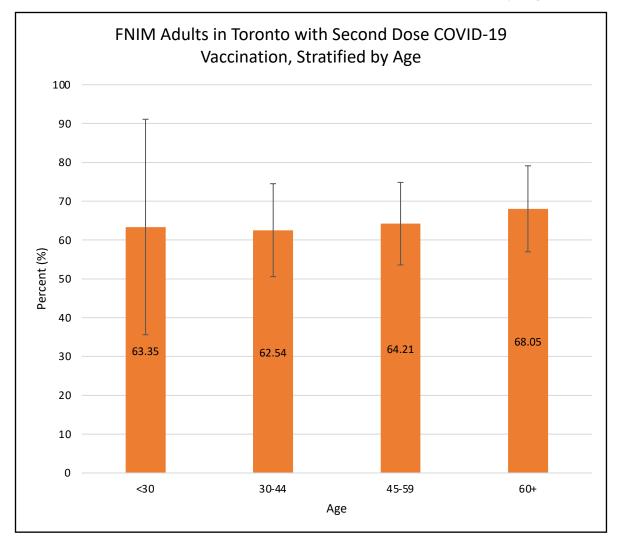
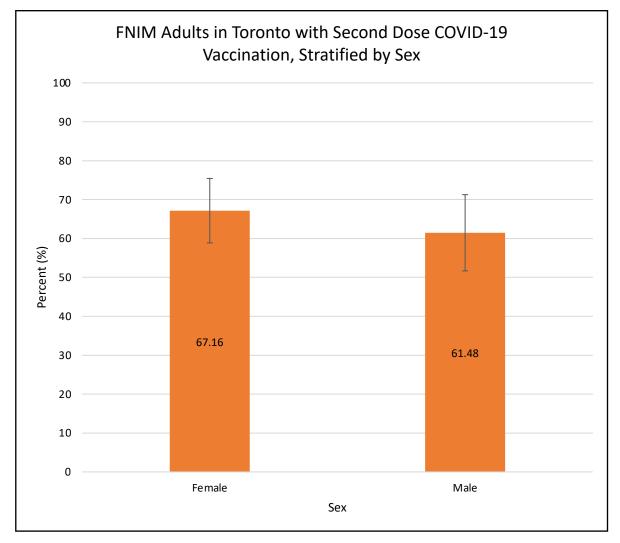


Figure 7: HCG Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>second dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by sex



THIRD DOSE COVID-19 VACCINATIONS

Figure 8: RDS-II Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>third dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by age

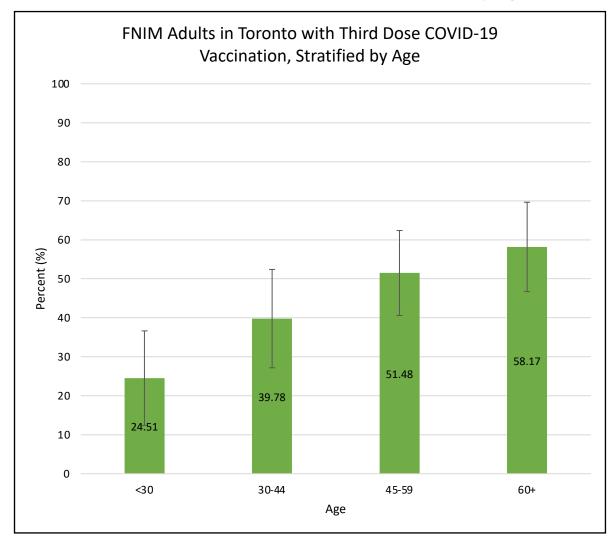
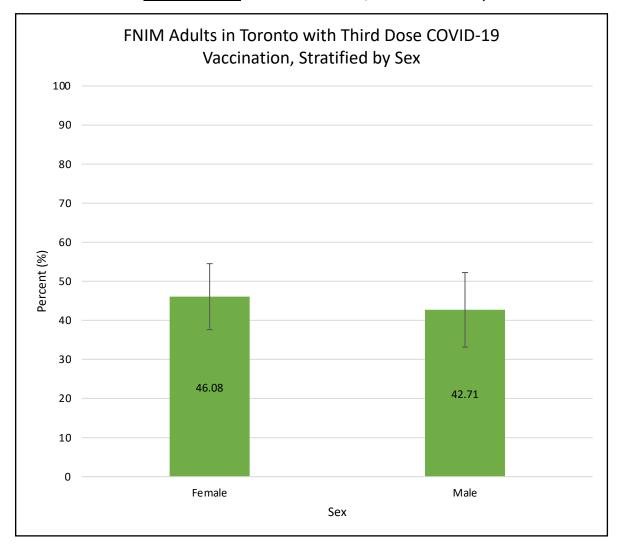


Figure 9: HCG Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received **third dose** of COVID-19, stratified by sex



FOURTH DOSE COVID-19 VACCINATIONS

Figure 10: RDS-II Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>fourth dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by age

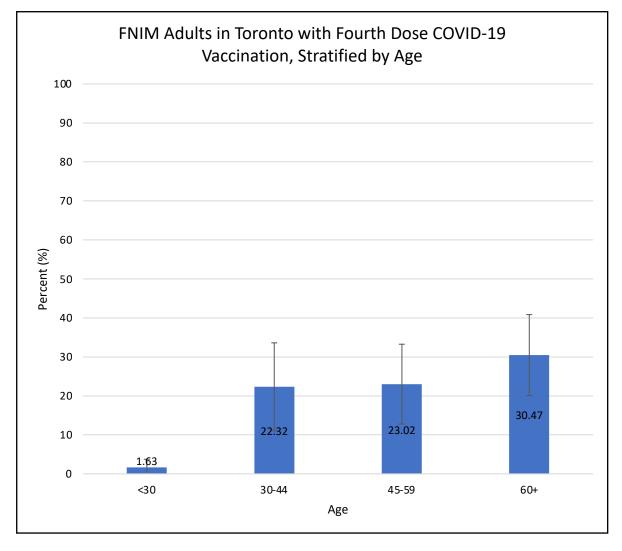


Figure 11: HCG Adjusted Proportion of Indigenous adults who have received <u>fourth dose</u> of COVID-19, stratified by sex

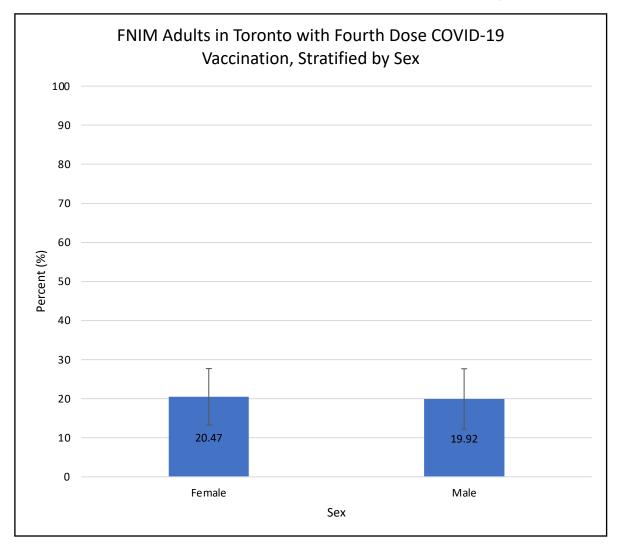


Table 2: Non-conservative 2021 Population Estimates for FNIM Adults in Toronto and Estimated Required Number of Vaccine Events to Fully Vaccinate (2 Doses) FNIM Adults in Toronto

Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto in 2021	Estimated required number of vaccine events (FNIM population x 2 doses)
71,097*	142,194

^{*}Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto in 2021. Estimate includes assumption that Indigenous population has grown by 5% since 2016

Table 3: Estimated number of FNIM vaccination events required for complete vaccination (2 doses) FNIM adult population in Toronto.

Vaccination	HCG-Adjusted Proportion of First & Second Dose Vaccinations Administered to FNIM OHC Toronto Adults (%)	Non-conservative 2021 population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto	Estimated # of Vaccinations Given (FNIM population x % vaccines administered)	Estimated # of Vaccinations Required (Estimated required number of vaccine events - Estimated # of Vaccinations Given)
First Dose	71.85 [66.97, 76.74]	71,097	51,083	
Second Dose	65.04 [59.89, 70.19]	71,097	46,241	
Total			97,325	44,869

Table 4: Non-conservative 2021 Population Estimates for FNIM Adults in Toronto and Estimated Required Number of Vaccine Events to Fully Vaccinate FNIM Adults in Toronto, Including Third Dose of Booster

Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto in 2021	Estimated required number of vaccine events (FNIM population x 3 doses)
71,097*	213,291

^{*}Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto in 2021. Estimate includes assumption that Indigenous population has grown by 5% since 2016

Table 5: Estimated number of FNIM vaccination events required for complete vaccination, including third dose booster of FNIM adult population in Toronto.

Vaccination	HCG-Adjusted Proportion of First & Second Dose Vaccinations Administered to FNIM OHC Toronto Adults (%)	Non-conservative 2021 population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto	Estimated # of Vaccinations Given (FNIM population x % vaccines administered)	Estimated # of Vaccinations Required (Estimated required number of vaccine events - Estimated # of Vaccinations Given)
First Dose	71.85 [66.97, 76.74]	71,097	51,083	
Second Dose	65.04 [59.89, 70.19]	71,097	46,241	
Third Dose	44.76 [39.19, 50.33]	71,097	31,823	
Total			129,148	84,143

Table 6: Non-conservative 2021 Population Estimates for FNIM Adults in Toronto and Estimated Required Number of Vaccine Events to Fully Vaccination FNIM Adults in Toronto, Including Fourth Dose of Booster

Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto in 2021	Estimated required number of vaccine events (FNIM population x 4 doses)
71,097*	284,388

^{*}Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto in 2021. Estimate includes assumption that Indigenous population has grown by 5% since 2016

Table 7: Estimated number of FNIM vaccination events required for complete vaccination, including fourth dose booster of FNIM adult population in Toronto.

Vaccination	HCG-Adjusted Proportion of First & Second Dose Vaccinations Administered to FNIM OHC Toronto Adults (%)	Non-conservative 2021 population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto	Estimated # of Vaccinations Given (FNIM population x % vaccines administered)	Estimated # of Vaccinations Required (Estimated required number of vaccine events - Estimated # of Vaccinations Given)
First Dose	71.85 [66.97, 76.74]	71,097	51,083	
Second Dose	65.04 [59.89, 70.19]	71,097	46,241	
Third Dose	44.76 [39.19, 50.33]	71,097	31,823	
Fourth Dose	21.39 [16.77, 26.00]	71,097	15,208	
Total			144,355	140,033

COVID-19 HOSPITALIZATIONS

Table 8: Proportion of Indigenous adults testing positive for COVID-19 and were hospitalized in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population from January 2020 to November 22, 2022. Total sample n= 687, representing n=71,096 FNIM in Toronto**. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data holdings.

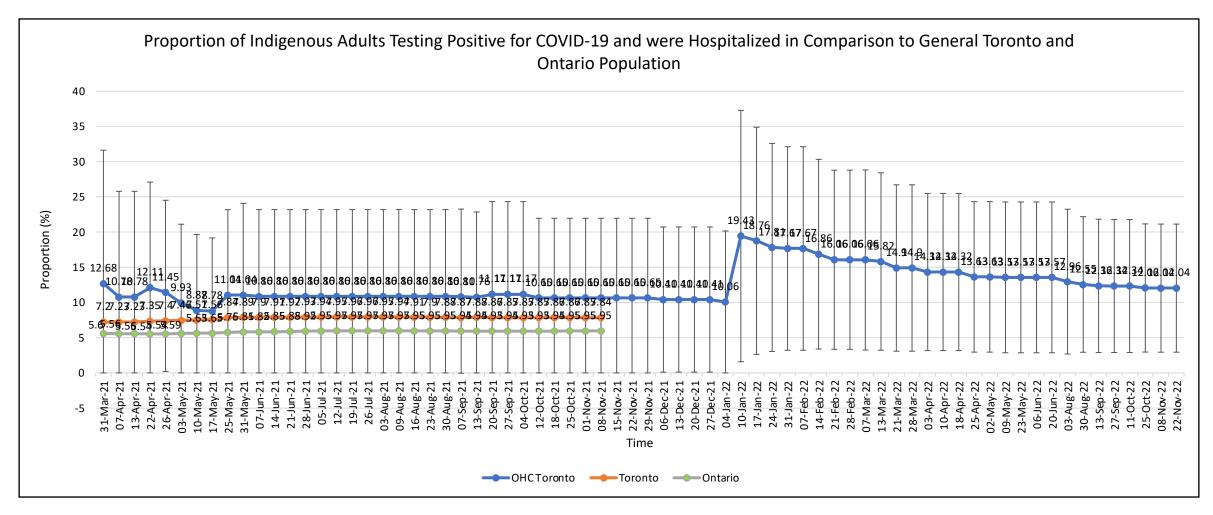
	FNIM Population in Toronto*		City of T	oronto Population	Ontario Population	
	n	RDS-II Adjusted Proportion % [95% Confidence Interval]	n	Proportion %	n	Proportion %
Hospitalizations	12	12.04 [2.94, 21.13]	13,674	5.04	52,318	4.24
Total COVID-19 positive cases	114		271,328		1,233,201	

^{*}Our Health Counts FNIM adult (15+) population living in Toronto as of December 31, 2019 and have tested positive for COVID-19, excluding seeds

^{**}Non-conservative population estimates for FNIM adults (15+) in Toronto in 2021

COVID-19 HOSPITALIZATIONS

Figure 12: Proportion of Indigenous adults testing positive for COVID-19 and were hospitalized over time in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data holdings.



INCIDENCE OF COVID-19 POSITIVE CASES

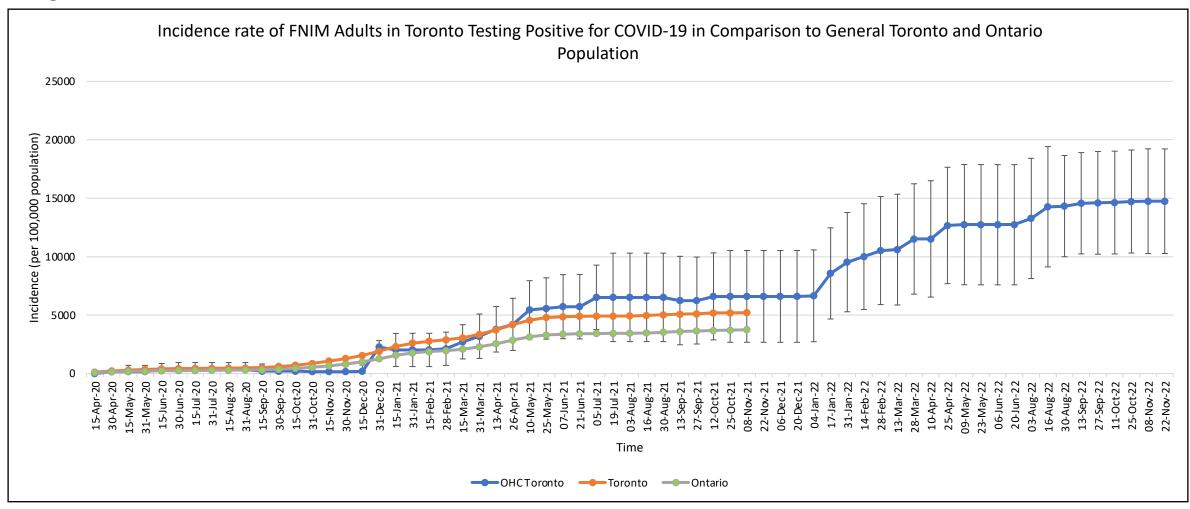
Table 9: Incidence rate of Indigenous adults testing positive for COVID-19 in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population from January 2020 to November 22, 2022. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data holdings.

	FNIM Population in Toronto*		City of Tor	onto Population	Ontario Population	
	n	HCG-Adjusted Incidence Incidence per 100,000 FNIM population [95% Confidence Interval]	n	Crude Incidence Incidence per 100,000 population	n	Crude Incidence Incidence per 100,000 population
Positive COVID-19 test	114	14,748 [10,273, 19,22]	271,328	11,592	1,233,201	10,114
Total	689		2,340,731		12,192,499	

^{*}Our Health Counts FNIM adult (15+) population living in Toronto as of December 31, 2019, excluding seeds

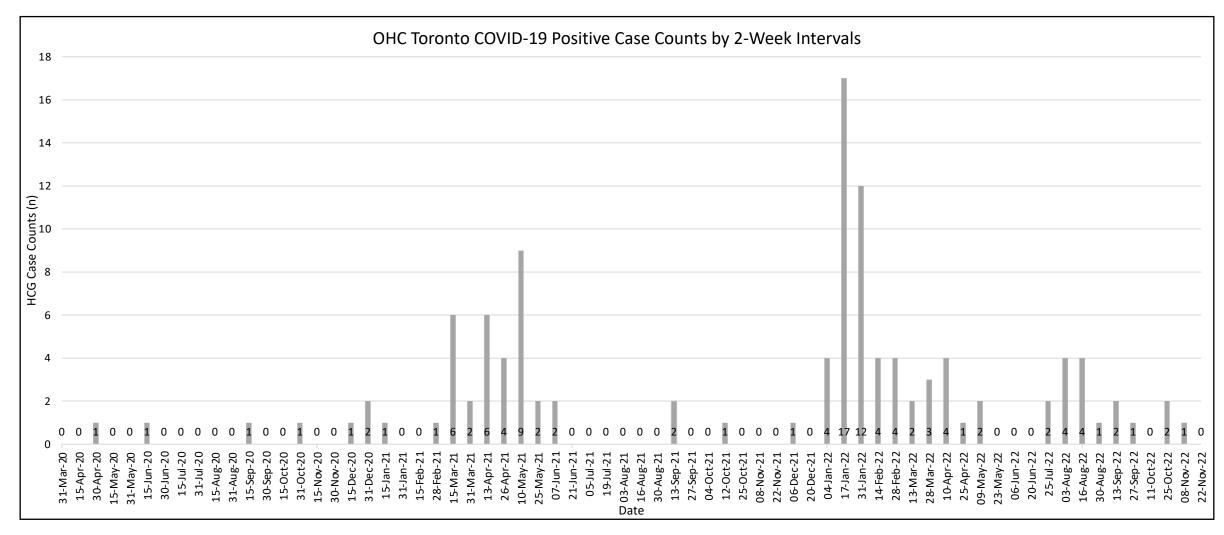
INCIDENCE OF COVID-19 POSITIVE CASES

Figure 13: Incidence rate of Indigenous adults testing positive for COVID-19 over time in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data holdings.



COVID-19 POSITIVE CASES

Figure 14: Indigenous adult COVID-19 positive case counts by two-week intervals. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data holdings.



COVID-19 TESTING PREVALENCE

Table 10: Prevalence of COVID-19 testing among FNIM adults in Toronto in comparison to general Toronto and Ontario population from January 2020 to November 8, 2022. Results from Our Health Counts Toronto data linkage to ICES COVID-19 data holdings.

	FNIM Population in Toronto*		City of Tor	onto Population	Onta	ario Population	
	n	HCG-Adjusted Period Prevalence % [95% Confidence Interval]	n	Crude Period Prevalence %	n	Crude Period Prevalence %	
Tested	477	61.30 [55.96, 66.64]	1,214,449	51.87	6,226,261	51.06	
Not Tested	212	38.70 [33.36, 44.04]	1,126,827	48.13	5,968,223	48.94	
Total	689		2,341,276		12,194,484		

^{*}Our Health Counts FNIM adult (15+) population living in Toronto as of December 31, 2019, excluding seeds

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